



ДЕПАРТАМЕНТ ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ ГОРОДА МОСКВЫ
ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЕ БЮДЖЕТНОЕ ПРОФЕССИОНАЛЬНОЕ
ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЕ УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ ГОРОДА МОСКВЫ
«КОЛЛЕДЖ СВЯЗИ № 54»
ИМЕНИ П.М. ВОСТРУХИНА

Методические рекомендации для студентов
по выполнению практических заданий
по дисциплине
ИНОСТРАННЫЙ ЯЗЫК (английский)

**Темы- Reality Television, The Great Wall of China, Hogmanay, The Invention Of a
Microwave Oven, The Role of Clothing.**

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Москва

2020

Пояснительная записка.

Дисциплина «Иностранный язык» является общеобразовательной дисциплиной, в процессе изучения которой обучающиеся должны приобрести определенные знания, умения и навыки. Наряду с изучением теоретического материала по дисциплине «Иностранный язык» большое внимание должно быть уделено практическим занятиям, которые представляют собой особенно важную часть в общем объеме дисциплины.

Методические рекомендации по выполнению аудиторных практических работ по дисциплине «Иностранный язык» предназначены для студентов II курса очной формы обучения и преподавателей средних профессиональных учебных заведений, соответствуют действующей программе и содержит систему заданий для аудиторных практических работ.

Практические занятия являются неотъемлемым этапом изучения учебной дисциплины и проводятся с целью: формирования практических умений в соответствии с требованиями к уровню подготовки обучающихся, установленными рабочей программой учебной дисциплины; обобщения, систематизации, углубления, закрепления полученных теоретических знаний; готовности использовать теоретические знания на практике.

В методических рекомендациях предлагаются к выполнению практические работы, предусмотренные учебной рабочей программой дисциплины «Иностранный (английский) язык». При разработке содержания практических работ учитывался уровень сложности освоения студентами соответствующей темы, общих и профессиональных компетенций, на формирование которых направлена дисциплина. Методические указания по учебной дисциплине «Иностранный (английский) язык» имеют практическую направленность и значимость. Формируемые в процессе практических занятий умения могут быть использованы студентами в будущей профессиональной деятельности.

Практические занятия содержат тематические текстовые материалы, упражнения на расширение словарного запаса и тренировочные задания для активизации знаний грамматических форм и синтаксических оборотов.

Задачи практических занятий:

обобщить, систематизировать, углубить, закрепить полученные знания по изучаемым темам;
формировать умения применять полученные знания на практике;
выработать при решении поставленных задач таких профессионально значимых качеств, как самостоятельность, ответственность, точность, творческая инициатива.

Цель практических занятий:

формировать у студентов навыки устной речи по основным темам;
развивать умение высказываться целостно, как в смысловом, так и в структурном отношении;
развивать навыки чтения с полным пониманием основного содержания текста;
активизировать знание грамматических форм и синтаксических оборотов;

владеть:

навыками разговорно-бытовой речи (нормативным произношением и ритмом речи) и применять их для повседневного общения;
понимать устную (монологическую и диалогическую) речь на профессиональную тему;
активно владеть наиболее употребительной грамматикой и основными грамматическими явлениями, характерными для профессиональной речи;

Reality Television.



Задание 1. Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски 1-6 частями предложений, обозначенными буквами А-Г. Одна из частей в списке лишняя.

Reality television is a genre of television programming which, it is claimed, presents unscripted dramatic or humorous situations, documents actual events, and features ordinary people rather than professional actors. It could be described 1 _____. Although the genre has existed in some form or another since the early years of television, 2 _____.

Reality television covers a wide range of television programming formats, from game or quiz shows to surveillance-focused productions such as Big Brother. Critics say that the term "reality television" 3 _____. The participants of these shows are often put in exotic locations or abnormal situations, sometimes coached to act in certain ways by offscreen handlers, whereas the events on screen manipulated through editing and other post-production techniques.

Part of reality television's appeal is 4 _____. Reality television also has the potential to turn its participants into national celebrities, mainly in talent and performance programs such as Pop Idol, 5 _____.

Some commentators have said that the name "reality television" is an inaccurate description for several styles of program included in the genre. In competition-based programs such as Big Brother and The Real World, the producers design the format of the show and control the day-to-day activities and the environment, 6 _____.

Producers specifically select the participants, and use carefully designed scenarios, challenges, events, and settings to encourage particular behaviours and conflicts.

A. the current explosion of popularity dates from around 2000

- B.though frequently Survivor and Big Brother participants also reach some degree of celebrity
- C.which is rather popular with teenagers
- D. because such shows frequently portray a modified and highly influenced form of reality
- E.as a form of artificial documentary
- F. creating a completely fabricated world in which the competition plays out
- G. due to its ability to place ordinary people in extraordinary situations

Ответы EADGBF

Задание 2. Прочитайте предложения, в которых эти слова и словосочетания используются в текстах.

it is claimed// documents actual events// features// since the early years of television// covers a wide range// covers a wide range// put in exotic locations// coached to act in certain ways// post-production techniques// to turn// an inaccurate description//included in the genre// specifically select// to encourage particular behaviours// frequently portray// to place

Задание 3. Найдите в тексте синонимы следующим словам и словосочетаниям.

Type//shows//funny//demonstrates//common people//are often placed//trained to act//attractive features//not exact description//choose//to cause certain behavior

Задание 4. Найдите в тексте антонимы следующим словам и словосочетаниям.

Sad// not real events//unusual people//late years//common locations//not attractive characteristics//exact description//holiday activities//not present explosion//rarely//normal situations

Задание 5. Найдите в тексте все случаи употребления причастия 2.

Задание 6. Кратко перескажите текст по плану.

1. What reality television is.
2. When it became popular.
3. What genres reality television includes.
4. On what principal these programs are created.
5. Why it is popular.
6. What some commentators say.

The Great Wall of China.



Задание 1. Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски 1-6 частями предложений, обозначенными буквами А-Г. Одна из частей в списке лишняя.

Walls and wall building have played a very important role in Chinese culture from the Neolithic period to the Communist Revolution, walls were an essential part of any village and town. Not only towns and villages but the houses and the temples within them were somehow walled, and the houses also had no windows overlooking the street, 1 _____. The name for “city” in Chinese (ch’eng) means wall, and over these walled cities, villages, houses and temples presides the god of walls and mounts, whose duties were, and still are, 2 _____. Thus a great and extremely laborious task such as constructing a wall, 3 _____, must not have seemed such an absurdity.

However, it is indeed a common mistake to perceive the Great Wall as a single architectural structure, and it would also be erroneous to assume that it was built during a single dynasty. The building of the wall spanned the various dynasties, and each of these dynasties somehow contributed to the construction of the wall, 4 _____.

The role that the Great Wall played in the growth of Chinese economy was an important one.

Throughout the centuries many settlements were established along the new border. The garrison troops were instructed to reclaim wasteland and to plant crops on it, roads and canals were built, 5 _____.

All these undertakings greatly helped to increase the country’s trade and cultural exchanges with many remote areas. Builders, garrisons, artisans, farmers and peasants left behind a trail of objects, including inscribed tablets, household articles, and written work, which have become extremely valuable archaeological evidence to the study of defence institutions of the Great Wall and the everyday life of those people 6 _____.

A. whose foundations had been laid many centuries ago

B. which was supposed to run throughout the country

C. thus giving the feeling of wandering around a huge maze

D. which constructed the Great Wall

E. to mention just a few of the works carried out

F. to protect and be responsible for the welfare of the inhabitants

G. who lived and died along the wall

Ответы CFBAEG

Задание 2. Найдите в тексте английские эквиваленты следующим словосочетаниям.

Употребите их в своих собственных предложениях.

- 1) Существенная часть
- 2) Были окружены стеной
- 3) Окна, выходящие на улицу
- 4) Председательствует бог
- 5) Очень трудоемкая задача
- 6) Такой абсурд
- 7) Распространенная ошибка
- 8) Воспринимать
- 9) Ошибочно предполагать
- 10) Охватывало различные династии
- 11) Вносили вклад в строительство
- 12) Рост китайской экономики
- 13) В течение столетий
- 14) Претендовать на пустошь
- 15) Сажать урожай
- 16) Укреплять торговлю страны
- 17) Культурный обмен
- 18) Отдаленные районы
- 19) Необычайно ценный
- 20) Огромный лабиринт
- 21) Работы, выполненные

22) Благополучие жителей

Задание 3. Найдите в тексте однородные члены предложения. Составьте 10 предложений с однородными членами.

- 1) Walls and wall building
- 2) village and town
- 3) towns and villages
- 4) the houses and the temples
- 5) cities, villages, houses and temples
- 6) walls and mounts
- 7) great and extremely laborious task
- 8) to reclaim wasteland and to plant crops
- 9) roads and canals
- 10) the country's trade and cultural exchanges
- 11) Builders, garrisons, artisans, farmers and peasants
- 12) tablets, household articles, and written work
- 13) defence institutions of the Great Wall and the everyday life
- 14) to protect and be responsible for
- 15) who lived and died

Задание 4. Перефразируйте следующие фразы фразами из текста.

- 1) wall construction
- 2) a very essential role
- 3) an essential part
- 4) were surrounded by the wall
- 5) responsibilities
- 6) very hard task
- 7) building a wall
- 8) widespread mistake
- 9) integral architectural structure
- 10) to suppose
- 11) covered different dynasties
- 12) for many countries
- 13) to strengthen the nation's trade
- 14) distant areas
- 15) artisans
- 16) household items
- 17) precious
- 18) protection
- 19) several

Задание 5. Задайте 10 вопросов к тексту и перескажите текст по вопросам.

- 1) What culture is remarkable for wall and wall building?
- 2) What structures were surrounded by walls?
- 3) What windows did the houses have?
- 4) What is the historical role of the wall?
- 5) Was the wall built during a single dynasty?
- 6) In what aspects of Chinese life did the wall play a role?
- 7) What did the garrisons troops do?
- 8) Who lived and died along the Wall?

Hogmanay.



Задание 1. Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски 1-6 частями предложений, обозначенными буквами А-Г. Одна из частей в списке лишняя.

Hogmanay is the Scottish holiday that celebrates the New Year. Observed on December 31, festivities typically spill over into the first couple of days of January. In fact, there's a tradition known as "first-footing", 1 _____. Of course, the guest must be dark-haired and preferably male; redheads and women aren't nearly as lucky! This Tradition stems from the time when a red- or blonde-haired stranger was probably an invading Norseman. Gifts are given to guests, and one of the popular food items on the Hogmanay menu is the black bun, 2 _____.

In addition to national observance, many local areas have their own customs 3 _____. In the town of Burghead, Moray, an ancient tradition called "burning the clavie" takes place each year on January 11. The clavie is a big bonfire, fueled primarily by split casks. One of these is joined back together with a big nail, filled with flammable material, and lit on fire. Flaming, it's carried around the village and up to a Roman altar known to residents as the Douro. The bonfire is built around the clavie. When the burnt clavie crumbles, 4 _____.

In Stonehaven, Kincardineshire, the locals make giant balls of tar, paper and chicken wire. These are attached to several feet of chain or wire, and then set on fire. A designated "swinger" whirls the ball around his head and walks through the village streets to the local harbor. At the end of the festival, any balls still on fire are cast into the water 5 _____!

The town of Biggar, Lanarkshire, celebrates with a big holiday bonfire. In the early 1940s, one or two locals complained about the size of the fire, and celebration organizers agreed to have a smaller fire. This was erected as promised, but before it was lit, the local traditionalists trucked in cartload after cartload of coal and wood, making a giant pyre, 6 _____!

The Presbyterian church has disapproved of Hogmanay in the past, but the holiday still enjoys a great deal of popularity.

A.Where they are able to follow national traditions

B.the locals each grab a lit piece to kindle a fire in their own hearth

- C. which then burned for a whopping five days before running out of fuel
- D. which is quite an impressive sight in the dark
- E. when it comes to celebrating Hogmanay
- F. in which the first person to enter a home brings the residents good luck for the coming year
- G. which is a really rich fruitcake

Ответы FGEBDC

Задание 2. Переведите следующие фразы. Обратите внимание на предлоги. Составьте 10 собственных предложений с данными выражениями.

- 1) Observed on December 31
- 2) spill over into the first couple of days
- 3) This Tradition stems from the time
- 4) Gifts are given to guests
- 5) and one of the popular food items on the Hogmanay menu
- 6) In addition to national observance
- 7) In the town of Burghead
- 8) fueled primarily by split casks
- 9) is joined back together with a big nail
- 10) filled with flammable material
- 11) lit on fire
- 12) it's carried around the village and up to a Roman altar
- 13) known to residents as
- 14) whirls the ball around his head
- 15) walks through the village streets
- 16) At the end of the festival
- 17) are cast into the water
- 18) celebrates with a big holiday bonfire
- 19) complained about the size of the fire
- 20) cartload after cartload
- 21) cartload of coal and wood
- 22) has disapproved of Hogmanay
- 23) in the past
- 24) a great deal of popularity
- 25) burned for a whopping five days
- 26) before running out of fuel
- 27) in the dark
- 28) when it comes to celebrating
- 29) good luck for the coming year

Задание 3. Найдите в тексте придаточные определительные предложения.

- 1) Hogmanay is the Scottish holiday that celebrates the New Year.
- 2) This Tradition stems from the time when a red- or blonde-haired stranger was probably an invading Norseman.
- 3) At the end of the festival, any balls still on fire are cast into the water which is quite an impressive sight in the dark.
- 4) Making a giant pyre which then burned for a whopping five days before running out of fuel.
- 5) one of the popular food items on the Hogmanay menu is the black bun which is a really rich fruitcake.
- 6) In addition to national observance, many local areas have their own customs.
- 7) In which the first person to enter a home brings the residents good luck for the coming year.

Задание 4. Сколько традиций упоминается в тексте? Вкратце расскажите о каждой из них.

- 1) “first-footing”
- 2) black bun
- 3) “burning the clavie”
- 4) whirling the ball
- 5) big holiday bonfire.

Задание 5. Расскажите о русских традициях празднования Нового Года.

The Invention Of a Microwave Oven.



Задание 1. Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски 1-6 частями предложений, обозначенными буквами А-Г. Одна из частей в списке лишняя.

It was during a radar-related research project around 1946 that Dr. Percy Spencer, while working for Raytheon Corporation, noticed that a candy bar in his pocket melted during the testing of a new vacuum tube called a magnetron. This intrigued Dr. Spencer, **1** _____. This time he placed some popcorn kernels near the tube and watched **2** _____.

The next morning Spencer decided to put the magnetron tube near an egg. Spencer and a colleague both watched **3** _____. Spencer's colleague moved in for a closer look just as the egg splattered yolk all over his face. Dr. Spencer concluded that if you can cook an egg that quickly, **4** _____. He began experimenting. Dr. Spencer enclosed the food to be cooked in a metal box that he fed the microwaves into. He had invented what was to revolutionize cooking and form the basis of a multimillion dollar industry – the microwave oven.

In 1947, Raytheon demonstrated the world's first microwave oven and called it a Radarange. The first microwave ovens cost between \$ 2,000 and \$ 3,000. Around 1952 – 55, Tappan introduced the first home model priced at \$ 1295. In 1967 Raytheon owned Amana Refrigeration introduced the first countertop microwave oven, **5** _____.

By 1975, sales of microwave ovens had, for the first time, exceeded those of gas ranges. In 1976, the microwave oven became a more commonly owned kitchen appliance than the dishwasher, **6** _____. America's cooking habits were being dramatically changed by the convenience of _____.

the microwave oven. Once considered a luxury, the microwave oven has developed into a practical necessity for a fast-paced world.

- A.as the popcorn sputtered, cracked and popped
- B.so he decided to ask for help
- C.so he tried another experiment
- D.reaching nearly about 52 million US households
- E.which was smaller, safer and more reliable than previous models
- F.as the egg began to tremor and shake
- G. then you could cook other foods as well

Ответы CAFGED

Задание 2. Найдите в тексте выражения где существительное переводится прилагательным. Составьте предложения с данными выражениями.

- 1) research project
- 2) candy bar
- 3) vacuum tube
- 4) popcorn kernels
- 5) magnetron tube
- 6) metal box
- 7) dollar industry
- 8) microwave oven
- 9) home model
- 10) countertop microwave oven
- 11) gas ranges
- 12) kitchen appliance

Задание 3. Найдите в тексте слова с инговыми окончаниями. Определите их грамматическую форму и функцию в предложении. Переведите их на русский язык.

- 1) while working for raytheon corporation
- 2) during the testing
- 3) he began experimenting
- 4) revolutionize cooking
- 5) America's cooking habits
- 6) reaching nearly about 52 million us households

Задание 4. Составьте интервью с доктором Спенсером.

Примерный диалог.

-My guest today is Doctor Percy Spencer. His name is well-known all over the world. Due to him America's cooking habits were being dramatically changed by the convenience of the microwave oven. So Doctor Spencer, how did the idea of creating an oven come into your head?

- It was during a radar-related research project conducted by my company that I noticed that a candy bar in my pocket melted during the testing of a new vacuum tube called a magnetron. This intrigued me, so I tried another experiment.

-Really, what did you do?

- Well, I placed some popcorn kernels near the tube and watched as the popcorn sputtered, cracked and popped.

-Did you try another experiment?

- The next morning I decided to put the magnetron tube near an egg. I and my colleague both watched as the egg began to tremor and shake.

- Did anything happen during your experiments?
- Certainly. My colleague moved in for a closer look just as the egg splattered yolk all over his face.
- Things happen! Did you come to any conclusion?
- Actually, I concluded that if you can cook an egg that quickly, then you could cook other foods as well.
- So, you began experimenting, didn't you?
- Definitely, I enclosed the food to be cooked in a metal box that I fed the microwaves into and invented this wonderful machine.
- Did you predict that your device would form the basis of a multimillion dollar industry?
- Somehow. In 1947, my company demonstrated the world's first microwave oven and called it a Radarange. The first microwave ovens cost between \$ 2,000 and \$ 3,000. Around 1952 – 55, Tappan introduced the first home model priced at \$ 1295.
- I see. So, you invented what was to revolutionize cooking all over the world and to be put on an industrial scale.
- No doubt. Once considered a luxury, the microwave oven developed into a practical necessity.
- Well, we all wish you the very best of luck, Doctor Spencer. Thank you for talking to us today.

Задание 5. Составьте рассказ 15-20 предложений о полезном изобретении.

The Role of Clothing.



Задание 1. Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски 1-6 частями предложений, обозначенными буквами А-Г. Одна из частей в списке лишняя.

Clothing is a distinctly human artefact. Even more than the use of tools, it distinguishes humans from the other creatures on this planet. The basic purpose of clothing was originally practical. By putting

on a skin, humans were able to move into regions 1 _____. An example of this use of clothing can be seen among the Eskimos, and other people who live with extreme cold. However, clothing was not only used for protection, but has also been a means of displaying one's status. Thus clothing also developed in countries 2 _____.

Clothing tells us many things about the wearer. It can be used to indicate 3 _____. The most extreme example of this type of clothing is a uniform. A dress code is very important in business. It is a rare businessman 4 _____. Most politicians also try to be neat and well-dressed.

The significance of what we wear is becoming more important 5 _____.

There have been cases on holiday islands where the locals have been outraged by foreign visitors — especially female visitors — who wear far less than the minimum that the locals consider decent. Actually, the signals given by clothing as worn by men and women have decreased 6 _____. For example, today most women are very comfortable wearing jeans. Yet the sight of a man in a dress would raise eyebrows in most western cultures.

Clothing is very important in our society. So it is highly unlikely that there will be no use for clothing in the future, unless humanity evolves into a completely new species.

- A. where there is no real practical need for it.
- B. because more people started to follow fashion.
- C. who does not feel the need to wear a suit and tie.
- D. where they otherwise would have been unable to cope with the climate.
- E. because many women now wear what were once men's clothes.
- F. as the cultures of the world mix.
- G. whether a person is a member of a particular group or organization.

Отвѣты DAGCFE

Задание 2. Соотнесите слова из двух рамок. Составьте предложения с составленными словосочетаниями.

western// means of// raise// highly// practical// extreme// to follow// foreign// to cope with// basic// particular// human

Displaying//purpose// artifact// group// visitors//cultures// fashion//cold// unlikely// need// eyebrows// the climate

Задание 3. Найдите в тексте предложения с настоящим совершенным временем. Объясните употребление этого времени.

- 1) However, clothing was not only used for protection, but has also been a means of displaying one's status.
- 2) There have been cases on holiday islands where the locals have been outraged by foreign visitors
- 3) Actually, the signals given by clothing as worn by men and women have decreased because many women now wear what were once men's clothes.

Задание 4. Найдите в тексте сложносочиненные предложения. Составьте по этому образцу 5 сложносочиненных предложений.

An example of this use of clothing can be seen among the Eskimos, and other people who live with extreme cold.

However, clothing was not only used for protection, but has also been a means of displaying one's status.

Задание 5. Задайте 10 вопросов к тексту (3 специальных, 3 общих, 2 альтернативных и 2 разделительных). Ответьте на эти вопросы.

- 1) Clothing is a distinctly human artifact, isn't it?
- 2) What was the basic purpose of clothing?
- 3) Into what regions were humans able to move by putting on a skin?
- 4) Was clothing only used for protection ?
- 5) Clothing tells us many things about the wearer, doesn't it?
- 6) Why is dress code very important in business?
- 7) For example, are most women today very comfortable wearing jeans or wearing dresses?
- 8) Would the sight of a man in a dress raise eyebrows in most western or eastern cultures?
- 9) Why is Clothing very important in our society?
- 10) What things about the wearer can clothing tells us ?

Задание 6. Speak on the topic 'What is your attitude to dresscode?'

Речевые клише для выражения своего мнения:

- In my opinion, I don't consider... I think that... As for me, I would prefer...
- I also believe ... I strongly believe that ... I want to say that ...
- Personally, I would like to ... To my mind, ...
- As for me, I wouldn't see the drawbacks in ... From my opinion of view, ..
- I doubt that ... I absolutely / completely agree ... I cannot totally agree with ...
- I would argue that ... I don't share their opinion ...